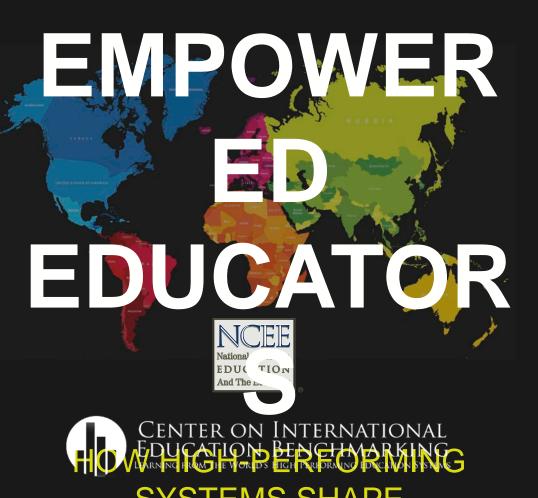
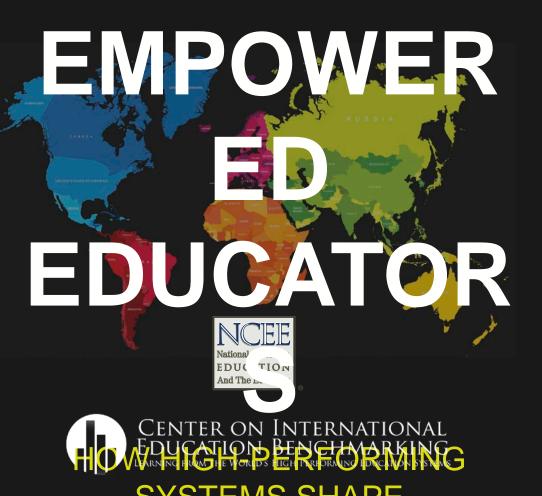


June 6, 2017



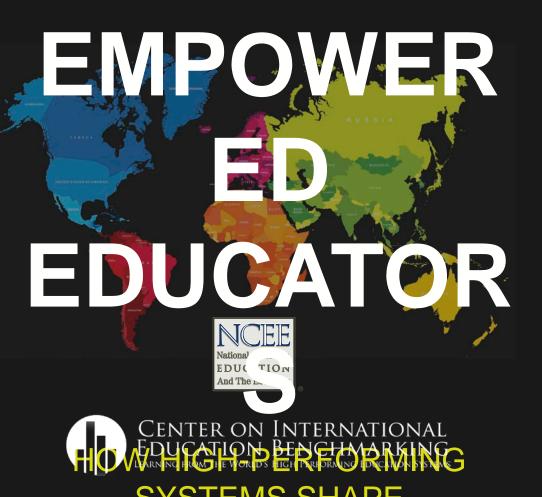
Welcome

Betsy Brown Ruzzi Vice President of NCEE and Director of CIEB



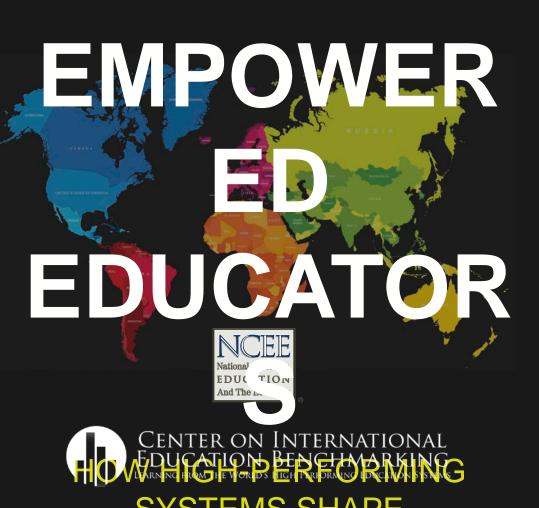
www.ncee.org/empowerededucators

#EmpoweredEducators



Introduction to the Empowered Educators Study

Marc Tucker CEO and President of NCEE



Empowered Educators Study Findings

Linda Darling-Hammond President and CEO, Learning Policy Institute, Lead Researcher Empowered Educators

With **Dion Burns** Senior Researcher, Learning Policy Institute, Co-author and Researcher *Empowered Educators*

Empowered Educators:

How High-Performing Systems Shape Teaching Quality

www.ncee.org/empowered-educators

Linda Darling-Hammond, Dion Burns June 6th, 2017

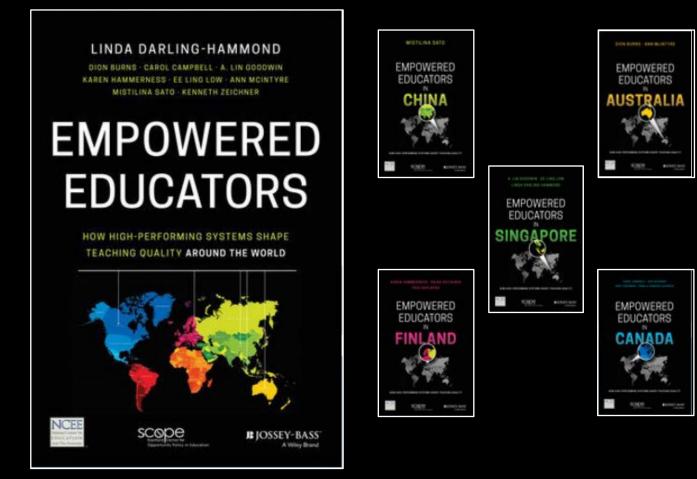




Goal of Empowered Educators

Aim: to provide rich descriptions of the policy and practices that support teaching quality in high-performing jurisdictions







www.amazon.com

About the Study

Methodology:

- Nested case studies
- Document review
- Analysis of quantitative data
- Interviews with policymakers and practitioners
 - Government officials
 - Education leaders
 - Practitioners in schools, IHEs, and professional learning organizations
- Observations of teaching & professional learning in action
 - Audio and video capture

Research Team Leaders

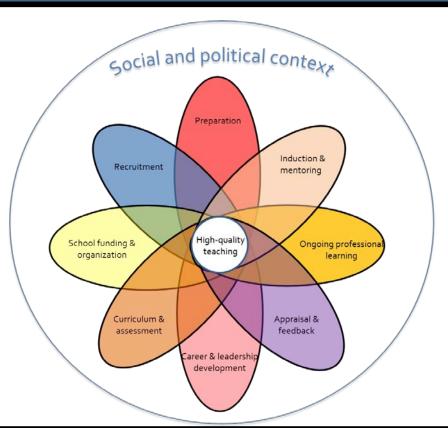
Linda Darling-Hammond (PI)

- Ann McIntyre (NSW)
- Dion Burns (Victoria)
- Ken Zeichner (Alberta)
- Carol Campbell & Ann Lieberman (Ontario)

- Karen Hammerness & Pasi Sahlberg (Finland)
- Mistilina Sato (Shanghai)
- Ee-ling Low & A. Lin Goodwin (Singapore)



Policies in a Teaching and Learning System



Teacher capacity in a teaching and learning system



Tony Mackay, Australia



Teacher capacity in a teaching and learning system



Tony Mackay, Australia





Finding and Keeping the Best: Recruitment, Selection & Compensation

Recruitment

- Competitive recruitment based on academics and dispositions associated with teaching
 - ✓ Research orientation
 - ✓ Commitment to all children & the profession
 - ✓ Interpersonal / verbal skills
- Into a small number of programs of comparable quality and rigor
- Preparation largely or completely paid for
- Some countries also pay stipends/ salaries



Figure 3–1 The Process of Teacher Recruitment in Singapore

CV Screen	 Check for minimum qualifications: Academically, applicants should be in the top 30% of their age cohort Applicants should have completed relevant school and university education Applicants must show evidence of interest in children and education
Assessment	 Check literacy: Applicants must have a high level of literacy Evidence shows that teachers literacy effects
tests	achievement more than any other measurable variable
Interviews	 Check attitude, aptitude and personality: – Panel of 2 experienced school leaders – May include practical tests or activities
Monitoring at	 Check attitude, aptitude and personality: School stint with trained mentor before admission Teachers are monitored during initial teacher
NIE	education and graduated only if they perform well

Source: Barber and Mourshed (2007). Updated based on more current information.

Recruitment & Selection



Compensation / Career Development

- Salaries comparable to other professions requiring college degree
- Equitable across schools / districts
- Enhanced for teachers taking on additional responsibilities
- Career ladders in Singapore, Shanghai, and Australia / Career lattice in Ontario
- Multiple opportunities for leadership and sharing of expertise







Profession-Ready Teachers: Preparation & Induction

Preparation

- Guided by Professional Standards of Practice
- Strong Preparation in
 - ✓ Content-Specific Pedagogy focused on 21st Century Skills
 - ✓ Learning and Development
 - ✓ Curriculum and Assessment
- Research-Based and Research-Oriented
- Learning in Practice with Expert Mentors





"Model" Schools in Finland

Mentor Teachers

3 current research projects; Recently published a book





3 master's degrees and PhD

Finishing PhD



Teacher preparation - Finland

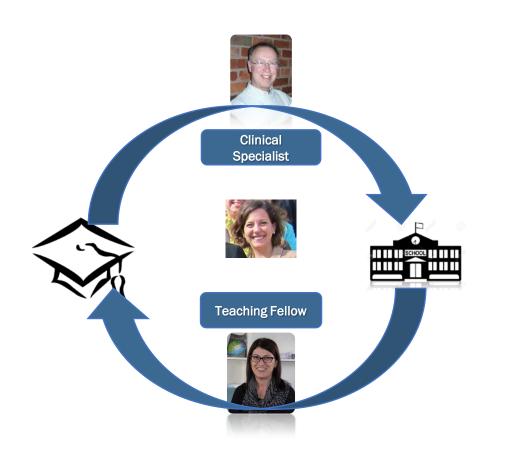


Professional Teaching Schools

As in medicine and other professions, teaching schools allow teachers to *see and enact best practices* linked to research and theory

- State-of-the art education for students
- Learning from expert veterans
- Tightly linked coursework
- Development of new curriculum, new practices, and research





Initial Teacher Education: U. of Melbourne, Victoria



Induction for Beginners

Regularly available to all Guided by trained Senior Teachers

- In-classroom coaching
- Curriculum and lesson planning
- Seminars on key topics

Reduced teaching load

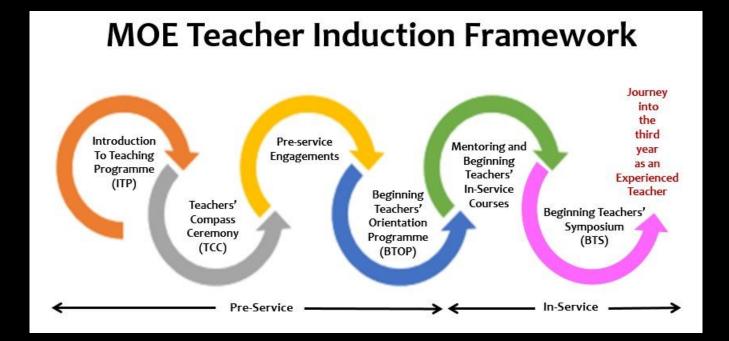
Typically 2 years

• 4 years in Toronto





Induction in Singapore

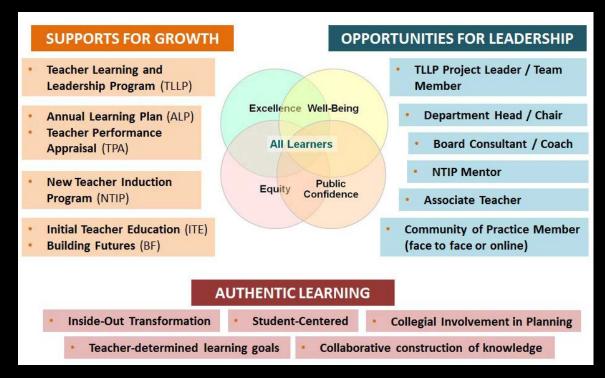






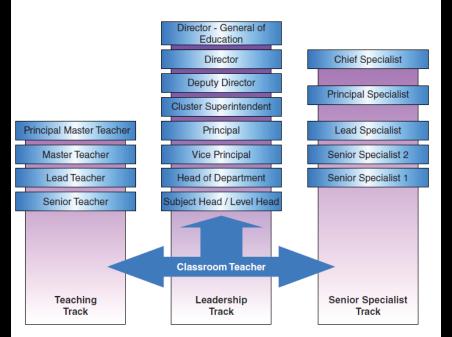
Developing High-Quality Teaching: Effective Professional Learning

Fostering Teacher Development: Ontario, Canada



Teacher Career Ladders

Figure 5–1 Career Tracks for Teachers in Singapore





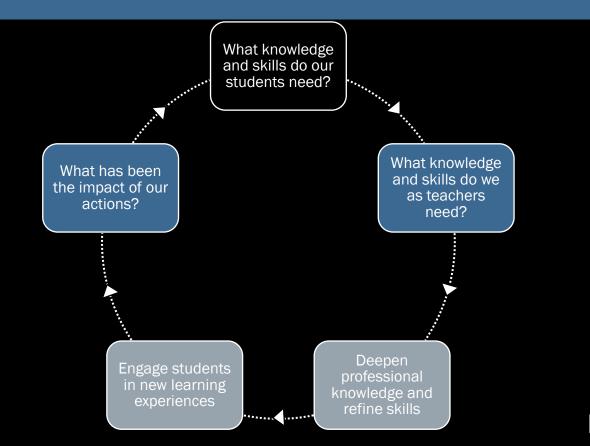
Professional Learning Opportunities

Professional learning:

• Continual and developmental



Professional Learning Cycle (Australia)





Professional Learning Opportunities

Professional learning:

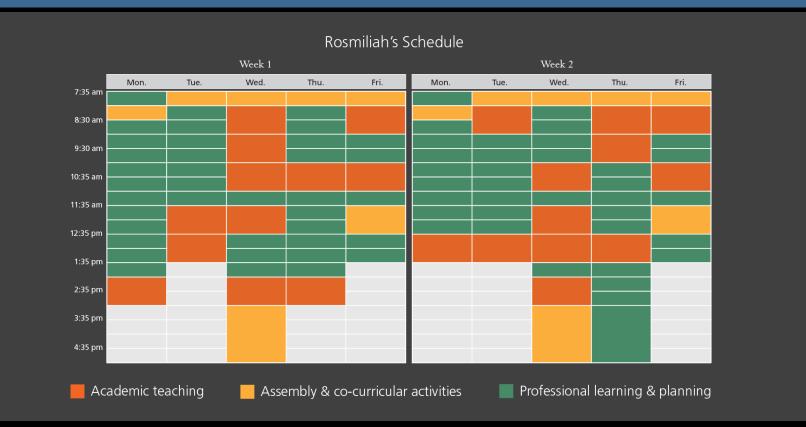
- Continual and developmental
- Collaborative
 - Time for professional learning in teacher schedules, plus paid time for professional learning
- Teachers lead learning for colleagues
 - Teacher and school networks



Teacher professional learning in Singapore

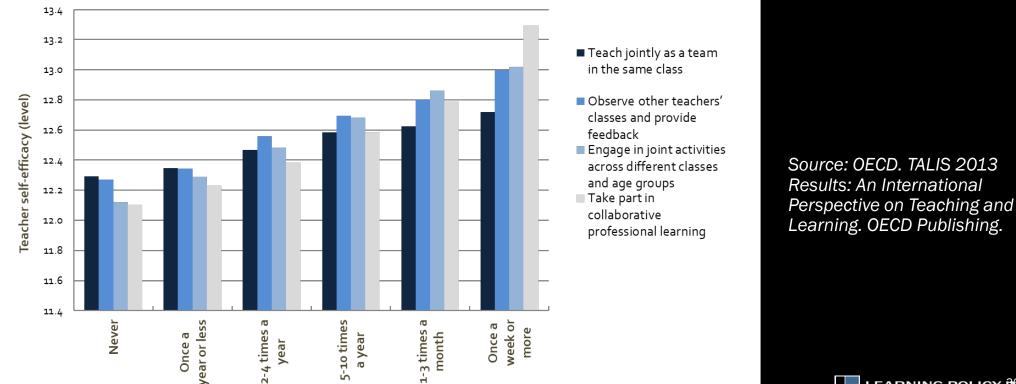


Time for professional collaboration in Singapore



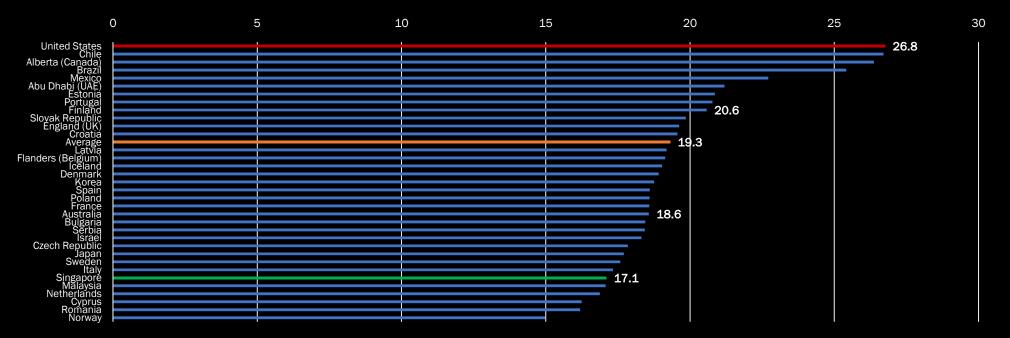
POLICY INSTITUTE

Professional Learning Is Collaborative



Number of Instructional Hours

Hours spent on teaching



Professional Learning Opportunities

Professional learning:

- Continual and developmental
- Collaborative
 - Time for professional learning in teacher schedules, plus paid time for professional learning
- Teachers lead learning for colleagues
 - Teacher and school networks
- Teachers are researchers
 - Action research, grants, and publications





Jiaoyanzu at Pujian No. 2 Elementary School, Shanghai

Professional Collaboration in Shanghai



Towards a Teaching and Learning System

Lessons from well-developed systems

Standards: Clarity about what constitutes high-quality teaching

Selectivity made possible by competitive compensation, support for preparation, supportive teaching conditions

Professional learning that is collegial, job-embedded, research-oriented, connected to school improvement efforts, and ongoing

Time: for teachers to work with and learn from colleagues, to conduct their own research, and to share practices

Feedback: collaboration and continuous feedback help teachers reflect on and improve individual and collective practice

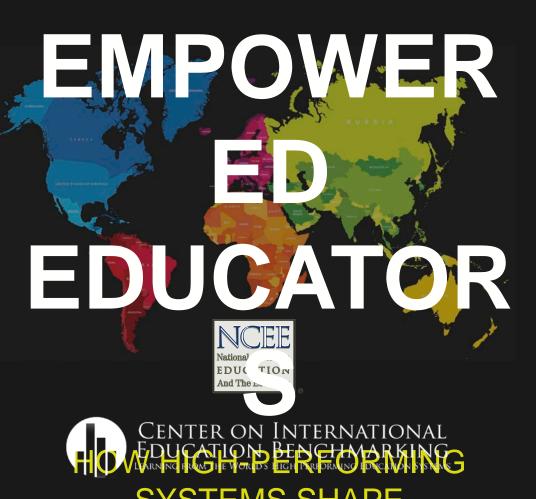
Teacher leadership: professional learning is often teacher-led. Teachers' expertise is developed, recognized, and shared.

Networks: mechanisms exist for sharing practices across schools





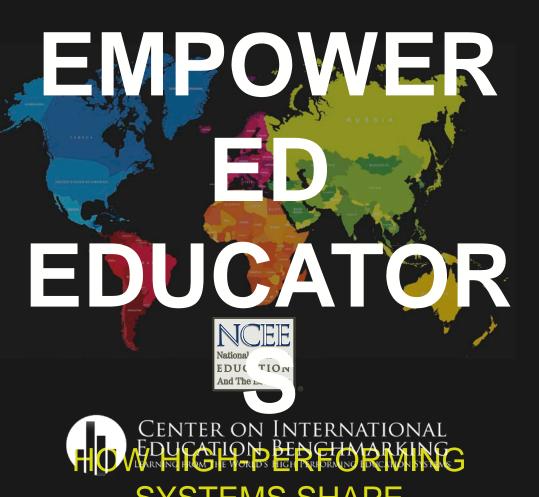
Questions?



Panel I: Discussion of Findings with Country Researchers

Linda Darling-Hammond Karen Hammerness Mistilina Sato A. Lin Goodwin Ann McIntyre

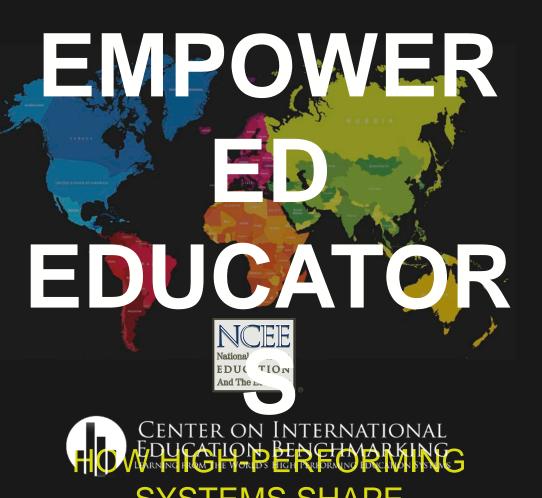
Marc Tucker, moderator



A Conversation with Andreas Schleicher

Andreas Schleicher, Director for Education and Skills at the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)

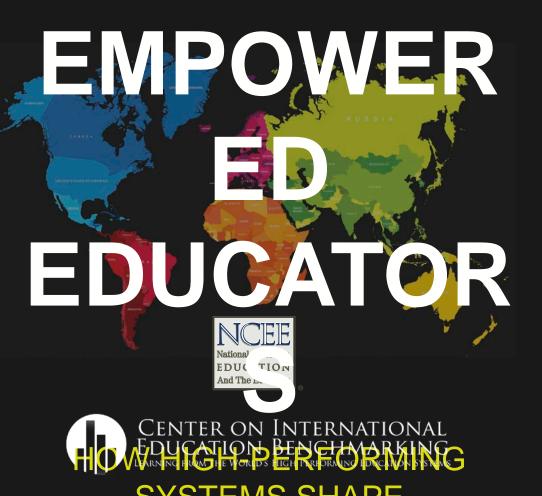
and Marc Tucker



Panel II: Empowered Educators' Lessons for the United States

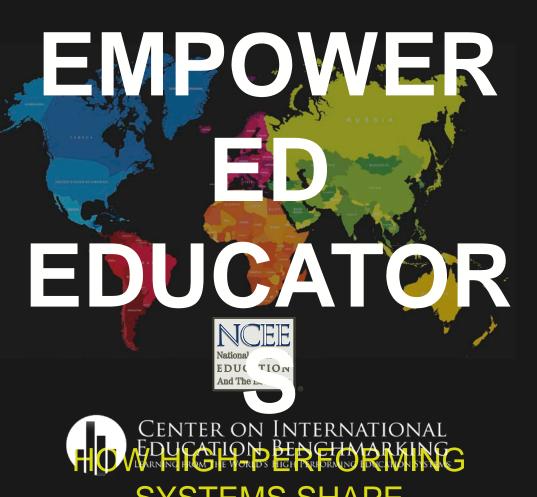
Ryan Wise Shael Polakow-Suransky Lily Eskelsen Garcia Peggy Brookins

Linda Darling-Hammond, moderator



Closing Remarks

Marc Tucker



Please join us for a book signing with Linda Darling-Hammond in the auditorium lobby